

**Life stages of the Polyphagous Shothole Beetle (PSHB)  
(*Euwallacea* sp. nr. *Fornicatus*)**



Photo: ZW de Beer

- 1.** Entrance hole in the bark.
- 2.** Branching breeding and feeding galleries, lined with a layer of spores of the fungal associate of the beetle that serve as food to the beetle and its larvae.
- 3.** Larvae of the beetle.

- 4.** Usually only one male per gallery. The adult male is lighter in colour and smaller than the female beetles.
- 5.** Young females are light brown, and become darker with age.
- 6.** The adult female is about 2 mm long.